

What are the risks with

GYNÆCOMASTIA SURGERY?

Any invasive treatment carries its own risks and complications, limitations and the risks should be compared to the potential benefits before undergoing a surgical procedure. Possible risks and complications include:

- anaesthesia risks including depression
- scars and keloid/hypertrophic scarring
- asymmetry in the length and position of the scars
- skin necrosis and wound healing problems
- infection
- asymmetry in volume, shape and submammary folds
- fluid build up as in a seroma or bleeding as a haematoma
- development of a blood clot as in a deep vein thrombosis, thromboembolism or pulmonary embolism
- swelling and bruising
- potential for a change or loss of skin sensitivity and nipple erectability
- residual fat or residual bulging
- need for further surgery

